1	H. B. 4445
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3 4 5 6	(By Delegates Eldridge, Hartman, Barrett, Fleischauer, Campbell, Hamilton, Lynch and Sponaugle)
7	[Introduced February 7, 2014; referred to the
8	Committee on the Judiciary.]
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10	A BILL to amend and reenact $\$61\mathchar`-2\mathchar$
11	West Virginia, 1931, as amended, all relating generally to
12	crimes against the person; and modifying the definition of
13	"battery" and "domestic battery" to conform with federal laws.
14	Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:
15	That $61-2-9$ and $61-2-28$ of the Code of West Virginia, 1931,
16	as amended, be amended and reenacted, all to read as follows:
17	ARTICLE 2. CRIMES AGAINST THE PERSON.
18	<pre>§61-2-9. Malicious or unlawful assault; assault; battery;</pre>
19	penalties.
20	(a) If any person maliciously shoot, stab, cut or wound any
21	person, or by any means cause him or her bodily injury with intent
22	to maim, disfigure, disable or kill, he or she shall, except where
23	it is otherwise provided, be guilty of a felony and, upon
24	conviction, shall be punished by confinement in the penitentiary $\underline{a}$
25	state correctional facility not less than two nor more than ten

1 years. If such act be done unlawfully, but not maliciously, with 2 the intent aforesaid, the offender shall be is guilty of a felony 3 and, upon conviction, shall, in the discretion of the court, either 4 be confined imprisoned in the penitentiary a state correctional 5 facility not less than one nor more than five years, or be confined 6 in jail not exceeding twelve months and fined not exceeding \$500. (b) Assault. -- If Any person who unlawfully attempts to 7 8 commit a violent injury use physical force capable of causing 9 physical pain or injury to the person of another or unlawfully 10 commits an act which that places another in reasonable apprehension 11 of immediately receiving a violent suffering physical pain or 12 injury, he or she shall be is guilty of a misdemeanor and, upon 13 conviction, shall be confined in jail for not more than six months, 14 or fined not more than \$100, or both such fine and imprisonment 15 fined and confined.

(c) Battery. -- If Any person who unlawfully and intentionally makes physical contact of an insulting or provoking nature with force capable of causing physical pain or injury to the person of another or unlawfully and intentionally causes physical harm pain or injury to another person, he or she shall be is guilty of a misdemeanor and, upon conviction, shall be confined in jail for not more than twelve months, or fined not more than \$500, or both such fine and imprisonment fined and confined.

24 (d) Any person convicted of a violation of subsection (b) or

1 (c) of this section who has, in the ten years prior to said 2 conviction, been convicted of a violation of either subsection (b) 3 or (c) of this section where the victim was a current or former 4 spouse, current or former sexual or intimate partner, a person with 5 whom the defendant has a child in common, a person with whom the 6 defendant cohabits or has cohabited, a parent or guardian, the 7 defendant's child or ward or a member of the defendant's household 8 at the time of the offense or convicted of a violation of section 9 twenty-eight of this article or has served a period of pretrial 10 diversion for an alleged violation of subsection (b) or (c) of this 11 section or section twenty-eight of this article when the victim has 12 such present or past relationship shall upon conviction be subject 13 to the penalties set forth in section twenty-eight of this article 14 for a second, third or subsequent criminal act of domestic violence 15 offense, as appropriate.

## 16 §61-2-28. Domestic violence -- Criminal acts.

(a) Domestic battery. -- Any person who unlawfully and intentionally makes physical contact of an insulting or provoking nature with force capable of causing physical pain or injury to his or her family or household member or unlawfully and intentionally causes physical harm to his or her family or household member, is guilty of a misdemeanor and, upon conviction thereof, shall be confined in a county or regional jail for not more than twelve than the twelve than \$500, or both fined and confined.

1 (b) Domestic assault. -- Any person who unlawfully attempts to 2 commit a violent use force capable of causing physical pain or 3 injury against his or her family or household member or unlawfully 4 commits an act which that places his or her family or household 5 member in reasonable apprehension of immediately receiving a 6 violent suffering physical pain or injury, is guilty of a 7 misdemeanor and, upon conviction thereof, shall be confined in <del>a</del> 8 county or regional jail for not more than six months, or fined not 9 more than \$100, or both fined and confined.

10 (c) Second offense. -- Domestic assault or domestic battery. A person convicted of a violation of subsection (a) of this 11 12 section after having been previously convicted of a violation of 13 subsection (a) or (b) of this section, after having been convicted 14 of a violation of subsection (b) or (c), section nine of this 15 article or subsection (a), section fourteen-g of this article where 16 the victim was his or her current or former spouse, current or 17 former sexual or intimate partner, person with whom the defendant 18 has a child in common, person with whom the defendant cohabits or 19 has cohabited, a parent or guardian, the defendant's child or ward 20 or a member of the defendant's household at the time of the offense 21 or who has previously been granted a period of pretrial diversion 22 pursuant to section twenty-two, article eleven of this chapter for 23 a violation of subsection (a) or (b) of this section, or a 24 violation of subsection (b) or (c), section nine of this article or

1 subsection (a), section fourteen-g of this article where the victim 2 was a current or former spouse, current or former sexual or 3 intimate partner, person with whom the defendant has a child in 4 common, person with whom the defendant cohabits or has cohabited, 5 a parent or guardian, the defendant's child or ward or a member of 6 the defendant's household at the time of the offense is guilty of 7 a misdemeanor and, upon conviction thereof, shall be confined in  $\frac{1}{3}$ 8 county or regional jail for not less than sixty days nor more than 9 one year, or fined not more than \$1,000, or both fined <u>and</u> 10 confined.

A person convicted of a violation of subsection (b) of this section after having been previously convicted of a violation of subsection (a) or (b) of this section, after having been convicted of a violation of subsection (b) or (c), section nine of this sarticle or subsection (a), section fourteen-g of this article where the victim was a current or former spouse, current or former sexual or intimate partner, person with whom the defendant has a child in scommon, person with whom the defendant cohabits or has cohabited, a parent or guardian, the defendant's child or ward or a member of the defendant's household at the time of the offense or having previously been granted a period of pretrial diversion pursuant to section twenty-two, article eleven of this chapter for a violation of subsection (a) or (b) of this section or subsection (b) or (c), section nine of this article or subsection (a), section fourteen-g

1 of this article where the victim was a current or former spouse, 2 current or former sexual or intimate partner, person with whom the 3 defendant has a child in common, person with whom the defendant 4 cohabits or has cohabited, a parent or guardian, the defendant's 5 child or ward or a member of the defendant's household at the time 6 of the offense shall be confined in <del>a county or regional</del> jail for 7 not less than thirty days nor more than six months, or fined not 8 more than \$500, or both <u>fined and confined.</u>

(d) Any person who has been convicted of a third or subsequent 9 10 violation of the provisions of subsection (a) or (b) of this 11 section, a third or subsequent violation of the provisions of 12 section nine of this article or subsection (a), section fourteen-g 13 of this article where the victim was a current or former spouse, 14 current or former sexual or intimate partner, person with whom the 15 defendant has a child in common, person with whom the defendant 16 cohabits or has cohabited, a parent or quardian, the defendant's 17 child or ward or a member of the defendant's household at the time 18 of the offense or who has previously been granted a period of 19 pretrial diversion pursuant to section twenty-two, article eleven 20 of this chapter for a violation of subsection (a) or (b) of this 21 section or a violation of the provisions of section nine of this 22 article or subsection (a), section fourteen-g of this article in 23 which the victim was a current or former spouse, current or former 24 sexual or intimate partner, person with whom the defendant has a

1 child in common, person with whom the defendant cohabits or has 2 cohabited, a parent or guardian, the defendant's child or ward or 3 a member of the defendant's household at the time of the offense, 4 or any combination of convictions or diversions for these offenses, 5 is guilty of a felony if the offense occurs within ten years of a 6 prior conviction of any of these offenses and, upon conviction 7 thereof, shall be confined in a state correctional facility not 8 less than one nor more than five years or fined not more than 9 \$2,500, or both fined and confined.

10 (e) As used in this section, "family or household member" 11 means "family or household member" as defined in §48-27-204 of this 12 code.

(f) A person charged with a violation of this section may not also be charged with a violation of subsection (b) or (c), section nine of this article for the same act.

16 (g) No law-enforcement officer may be subject to any civil or 17 criminal action for false arrest or unlawful detention for 18 effecting an arrest pursuant to this section or pursuant to §48-27-19 1002 of this code.

NOTE: The purpose of this bill is to modify the definition of "battery" and "domestic battery" to conform with federal laws as a result of U. S. v. White, 606 F. 3d 144.

Strike-throughs indicate language that would be stricken from

the present law, and underscoring indicates new language that would be added.